## CSU FAIR USE FACTORS CHECKLIST

This checklist can be used to help determine if your use of a copyrighted work falls within the fair use exception to copyright.

Purpose of Use			
	Favoring Fair Use	1	Opposing Fair Use
	Teaching (including classroom use copies)		Commercial activity
	Research		Profiting from the use
	Scholarship		Entertainment
	Nonprofit Educational Institution		Denying credit to original author
	Criticism		
	Changing the work for a new utility		
	Parody		
Nature of work			
	Favoring Fair Use	1	Opposing Fair Use
	Published work		Unpublished work
	Factual or Nonfiction based		Highly creative work (art, music, plays, etc.)
	Important to favored educational objectives		Fiction
Amount Used			
	Favoring Fair Use	T	Opposing Fair Use
	Small Quantity		Large portion or whole work used
	Portion used is not central to entire work		Portion used is central to work
	Appropriate portions for educational purpose		
Market Effect			
	Favoring Fair Use		Opposing Fair Use
	User lawfully acquired or purchased copy of original work		Avoids payment of royalties/permission
	One or few copies made		Significantly impairs market or potential market for copyrighted work or derivatives
	No significant effect on the market or potential market for copyrighted work		Licensing mechanism is reasonably available
	Lack of licensing mechanism		Permission is available
			Numerous copies made
			Placed it on Web or other public forum
			Repeated or long term use